

Table SII. Naranjo adverse drug reaction (ADR) probability scale

Questions	Yes	No	Do not know	Scores
Are there previous conclusive reports on this reaction?	+1	0	0	0
Did the adverse event appear after the suspected drug was administered?	+2	-1	0	+2
Did the adverse reaction improve when the drug was discontinued or a specific antagonist was administered?	+1	0	0	+1
Did the adverse event reappear when the drug was re-administered?	+2	-1	0	0
Are there alternative causes (other than the drug) that could on their own have caused the reaction?	+1	+2	0	+2
Did the reaction reappear when a placebo was given?	-1	+1	0	+1
Was the drug detected in blood (or other fluids) in concentrations known to be toxic?	+1	0	0	0
Was the reaction more severe when the dose was increased or less severe when the dose was decreased?	+1	0	0	0
Did the patient have a similar reaction to the same or similar drugs in any previous exposure?	+1	0	0	0
Was the adverse event confirmed by any objective evidence?	+1	0	0	0

The ADR is allocated to a likelihood category based on the total score as follows: definite if the overall score is 9 or higher, probable if the score is 5–8, possible if the score is 1–4, and dubious if the score is 0.