

Table SI. Medication given to specific oncological disease and genetic mutation

Medication	Oncological diagnosis (cases)	Genetic mutation
Trametinib	Plexiform neurofibroma (2)	NF-1
	Juvenile pilocytic astrocytoma (4)	BRAFV600, BRAF KIAA
	Chiasmatic glioma (2)	NF-1, BRAF KIAA
	Optic glioma (4)	NF-1, unknown
	Tectal glioma	BRAF KIAA
	Brainstem glioma	unknown
	Sarcoma	BRAF
	Fibrosarcoma low grade	PIBF1 BRAF
	Ganglioglioma (3)	BRAF V600, P53
	Glioblastoma	BRAF V600
Dabrafenib	Ameloblastoma (3)	BRAFV600
	Hemangiopericytoma	BRAF V600
	Optic nerve glioma (2)	BRAFv600
	Pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma	BRAF V600
	Solid ameloblastoma and ameloblastic fibroma	BRAFv600
	Erdheim-Chester disease	BRAFv600
	Primitive myxoid mesenchymal tumour	unknown
	Langerhans cell histiocytosis (2)	BRAF
	Langerhans cell histiocytosis	BRAFV600
	Primitive myxoid mesenchymal tumour	unknown
Vemurafenib	Pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma	BRAFV600 P53
	Ganglioglioma (2)	BRAF V600
Trametinib+dabrafenib	Juvenile pilocytic astrocytoma (2)	BRAFV600, P53
	Subependymal giant cell astrocytoma (6)	TSC2, unknown
Everolimus	Hamartoma eyes	unknown
	Angiomyolipomas (4)	unknown
	Tuberous sclerosis (3)	PKD1, TSC2
	Astrocytoma (2)	TSC2, unknown
	Rhabdomyosarcoma	HRAS
	Acute myeloid leukaemia	FLT3
	Desmoid tumour	unknown
	Diffuse intrinsic pontine gliomas (2)	KIT, NOTCH1 C456R
	Desmoid tumour	CTNNB1 S45F
	Clear cell sarcoma	EWSR1-ATF1 fusion
Larotrectinib	Haemangioblastoma pheochromocytoma, Renal cell carcinoma	unknown
	Glioblastoma	NTRK2 fusion
Asciminib Regorafenib Pemrolizumab	Acute lymphoblastic lymphoma	BCR-ABL
	Biphasic synovial sarcoma	11.2012 dx
	Hodgkin's lymphoma (2)	unknown
	Thymic carcinoma (lymphoepithelioma-like)	PICK3CA
	Yolk sac tumour	PFAPA
	Neuroblastoma	unknown
	Gloma	unknown
	Glioblastoma multiforme	unknown
	Neuroblastoma (5)	unknown
	Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumour	unknown
Nivolumab	Rhabdomyosarcoma	unknown
	Mesothelioma	unknown
	Desmoplastic small round cell tumour	unknown
	Osteosarcoma	unknown
	Diffuse pontine glioma	unknown
	Atypical teratoid rhabdoid tumour	unknown
	Desmoplastic small round cell tumour	unknown
	Medulloblastoma (2)	unknown
	Osteosarcoma (2)	unknown
	Leukaemia	unknown
Nivolumab+ipilimumab	Adenocarcinoma of colon, glioblastoma multiforme, astrocytoma	MSH6
	Anaplastic astrocytoma	MSH2NF1 PIK3A
	Glioblastoma multiforme, acute lymphoblastic lymphoma	mismatch repair
	Inflammatory myofibroblastic	ALK PDL1+
	Nasopharynx carcinoma	unknown
	Thymic lymphoepithelioma	unknown
	Thymic carcinoma	CKIT ALK
	Liposarcoma	unknown
	Primary mediastinal large B cell lymphoma	multiple
	Hodgkin lymphoma (2)	MSH, unknown
Nivolumab+ipilimumab	Anaplastic astrocytoma	BLM
	Clear cell sarcoma	EWSR1