

Table SI. Limit of detection of active woad substances tryptanthrin (TRY), 3-indole acetonitrile (IAN) and p-cumaric acid methyl ester (pCM)

Substance	Wave length nm	Retention time min	Limit of detection, ng/ml DIN 32 645
TRY	254	14.88	29
IAN	280	12.41	30
pCM	310	11.33	29