

Table SI. Differential diagnosis of secondary delusional infestation (2, 3)

Classification	Diagnosis
General medical conditions	Infections
	Gonorrhoea, Tuberculosis, Leprosy
	Endocrine conditions
	Diabetes mellitus, Hypothyroidism, Panhypopituitarism, Postpartum
	Oncologic/haematological conditions
	Lymphoma, Leukaemia, Anaemia
	Vitamin/nutrient deficiency
	B1, B3, B9 (folic acid), B12, Hyponatremia
	Rheumatic conditions
	Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), M. Behçet
	Renal failure
	Cholestasis with hyperbilirubinemia
	Cardiovascular conditions
	Congestive heart failure, arrhythmia, arterial hypertension
	Blindness of deafness
Neurological disorders	Neurodegenerative disorders
	Dementia (Alzheimer type), Parkinson's disease, Multiple system atrophy, Huntington's disease, Multiple sclerosis, Torticollis spasmodicus
	Neurovascular disorders
	Stroke, Intracerebral/subarachnoid haemorrhage, Vascular/subcortical arteriosclerotic encephalopathy
	Brain tumours
	Pituitary tumour, Craniopharyngioma
	Infections
	Meningitis, Encephalitis, Neurosyphilis, HIV encephalopathy
	Traumatic brain injury
	Normal pressure hydrocephalus
Psychiatric disorders	Posttraumatic epilepsy
	Schizophrenia (usually paranoid)
	Affective disorders, mainly depressive disorders
	Oligophrenia/mental retardation
	Anxiety disorders
Substance- or medication-related	Borderline personality disorder
	Psychotropic drugs
	Cocaine/crack cocaine, (Meth)amphetamine, Methylphenidate, Pemoline, L-Dopa, Alcohol, Phenezine
	Medication
	Corticosteroids, Antibiotics (clarithromycin, ciprofloxacin), Alpha B2 interferon, Topiramate, Bromide intoxication