

Table SI. Participant characteristics. Reproduced with modification from JID (Dalgard, Gieler et al. 2015) (7)

	Patients <i>n</i> (%)	Controls <i>n</i> (%)	<i>p</i> -value
Total, <i>n</i>	4,010	1,359	
Sex, <i>n</i> (%)			
Male	1,746 (43.7)	453 (33.4)	<0.05
Female	2,250 (56.3)	903 (66.6)	<0.05
Missing	14	3	
Age, years, mean±SD	47.1±18	41.1±13.6	<0.05
Male	48.5±18.2	41.1±14.2	<0.05
Female	46.0±17.8	41.1±13.3	<0.05
Socioeconomic status (self-reported), <i>n</i> (%)			
Low	723 (18.5)	215 (15.9)	NS
Medium	2,848 (73.1)	1,012 (75.1)	NS
High	327 (8.4)	121 (9)	NS
Missing	112	11	
Comorbidities (any), <i>n</i> (%)	1,089 (29.1)	170 (16)	<0.05
Cardiological	667 (17.8)	78 (7.3)	<0.05
Respiratory	206 (5.5)	47 (4.4)	NS
Diabetes mellitus	224 (6.0)	24 (2.2)	<0.05
Rheumatological	310 (8.3)	48 (4.5)	<0.05
Other	609 (16.3)	111 (10.4)	<0.05

NS: not significant.