

Table SI. Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) Classification System codes used for drug use data extraction

Code used	Code level	Drug
D01AC23	ATC5	Topical steroids
D01AC24	ATC5	Topical steroids
D01AC25	ATC5	Topical steroids
D01AC52	ATC5	Topical steroids
D01AC63	ATC5	Topical steroids
D01AC64	ATC5	Topical steroids
D01AC21	ATC5	Topical steroids
D07	ATC2	Topical steroids
D11AH01	ATC5	Topical tacrolimus
D11AH02	ATC5	Topical pimecrolimus
R06	ATC2	Antihistamines
H02	ATC2	Systemic steroids
L04AD01	ATC5	Cyclosporine
L01BA01	ATC5	Methotrexate
L04AA06	ATC5	Mycophenolate mofetil
L04AX01	ATC5	Azathioprine