

Table SI. Features of patients with hearing loss and unusual mucocutaneous findings due to Phe142Leu in GJB2

| Characteristics | Patients | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Family 1, Patient II;1 | Family 2, Patient II;1 | Family 3, Patient II;1 | Family 3, Patient I;2 | Family 4, Patient II;1 |
| Reference | Brown et al., 2003 (6) | Rednam et al., 2011 (7) | Ibanez et al., 2013 (8) | Ibanez et al., 2013 (8) | Present case |
| GJB2 gene (NM_004004.5) | c.424T>C | c.424T>C | c.426C>A | c.426C>A | c.426C>A |
| Connexin 26 (NP_00399.2) | p.(Phe142Leu) | p.(Phe142Leu) | p.(Phe142Leu) | p.(Phe142Leu) | p.(Phe142Leu) |
| Inheritance | Het; de novo | Het; de novo | Het; mat | Het; NA | Het; <i>de novo</i> |
| Age at description, years | 2 | 6 | Birth | 23 | 41 |
| Sex | F | F | F | F | F |
| Sensorineural hearing loss | + | + | + | + | + |
| Cutaneous involvement | | | | | |
| Lesions at birth | - | - | + | - | + |
| Psoriasiform dermatitis | + | + | - | - | + |
| Acne with cicatricial sequelae | - | - | - | - | + (adulthood) |
| Palmoplantar keratoderma | - | - | - | - | + |
| Calcinosis cutis | + (both heels) | - | - | - | - |
| Erythematous lesions | + (periorificial, face, trunk upper extremities and diaper areas) | - | + (intertriginous areas, scalp) | + (head, neck, trunk) | + (face, trunk, limbs, periorificial) |
| Whitish lesions | - | - | + (papules on the scalp and upper limbs) | + (external auditory canal, labial commissures and subauricular areas) | - |
| Skin histopathology | | | | | |
| Hyperkeratosis | + (orthokeratotic) | NA | + (epidermal and follicular) | NA | + |
| Parakeratosis | + (focal) | NA | + (epidermal and follicular) | NA | + (focal) |
| Acanthosis | + | NA | - | NA | - |
| Papillomatosis | + | NA | - | NA | - |
| Foci of acute and chronic inflammation | + (superficial derma and epidermis) | NA | + (perifollicular inflammatory infiltrate) | NA | + (superficial derma and epidermis) |
| Adnexal involvement | | | | | |
| Alopecia | + | - | + | - | - |
| Nail dystrophy | - | - | + | - | - |
| Oropharyngeal involvement | | | | | |
| Multiple dental lamina cysts | + | - | - | - | - |
| Teeth anomalies | + (focal enamel hypoplasia of primary teeth) | NA | NA | NA | + (premature loss of permanent teeth) |
| Angular cheilitis | + | - | + | - | + |
| Gingivitis | + | + | - | - | - |
| Erythema, focal ulceration, adherent white plaques | + | - | - | - | + |
| Endoscopy of upper gastrointestinal tract | | | | | |
| Inflammation of oesophageal mucosa | + (denuded and friable mucosa) | + (esophagitis) | + (parakeratosis) | + | - |
| Oesophageal stricture | + | - | - | + (oesophagocoloplasty) | - |
| Tumoral lesions | | | | | |
| Squamous cell carcinoma | - | + (hard palate) | - | - | - |
| Recurrent infections | + (urinary tract infections, perirectal abscesses, otitis) | + (perirectal abscesses) | + (2episodes of sepsis) | - | + (candidiasis) |
| Other | Iron deficiency anaemia, reactive thrombocytosis; mild delay in myelination | - | Double left excretory renal system; anaemia and transient neonatal hypocalcaemia; cyst of choroid plexus | - | Verrucous haemangioma; lymphocytopaenia with decreased CD4, CD8 and natural killer cells |

+ Present; - absent; het: heterozygous; mat: maternal; NA: not available; F: female; pat: paternal. In the family by Ibanex et al. (8) the father, homozygote c.35delG in GJB2, transmitted this additional mutation to his daughter.