

Supplementary material has been published as submitted. It has not been copyedited, or typeset by Acta Dermato-Venereologica

Table SI. Articles included in systematic review.

Article Number	Title	Authors	Year	Journal	Volume	Pages	DOI
1	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Fleming MG, Bergfeld WF, Tomecki KJ, Tuthill RJ, Norris M, Benedetto EA, et al.	1989	Int J Dermatol	28	321-326	10.1111/j.1365-4362.1989.tb01354.x
2	Bullous Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Successfully Treated With Intravenous Immunoglobulin and Mycophenolate Mofetil.	Chow KW, Sweis JJG, Alawneh D, Jetanalin P, Ascoli C, Kuschel S, et al.	2023	Cureus	15		10.7759/cureus.45800
3	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus - a case report.	Padrão EMH, Teixeira LF, Maruta CW, Aoki V, Felipe da Silva AS, Kim EIM, et al.	2019	Autops Case Rep	9		10.4322/acr.2018.069
4	Refractory Bullous Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Successfully Treated with Rituximab: A Case Report and Literature Review.	Ratanapokasatit Y, Seree-Aphinan C, Chanprapaph K	2023	Clin Cosmet Investig Dermatol	16	883-890	10.2147/CCID.S403866
5	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus successfully treated with rituximab.	Lowe CD, Brahe CA, Green B, Lam TK, Meyerle JH	2019	Cutis	103		

6	Bullous Systemic Lupus Erythematosus: Case report.	Miziara ID, Mahmoud A, Chagury AA, Alves RD	2013	Int Arch Otorhinolaryngol	17	344-346	10.7162/S1809-977720130003000016
7	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus--a case report and review.	Tay YK, Wong SN, Tan T	1995	Ann Acad Med Singap	24	879-882	
8	Detection of Type VII Collagen Autoantibodies Before the Onset of Bullous Systemic Lupus Erythematosus.	Grabell DA, Matthews LA, Yancey KB, Chong BF	2015	JAMA Dermatol	151	539-543	10.1001/jamadermatol.2014.4409
9	Diffuse Bullous Eruptions in an Elderly Woman: Late-Onset Bullous Systemic Lupus Erythematosus.	Boddu P, Nadiri M, Malik O	2016	Dermatol Case Rep	8	278-282	10.1159/000448392
10	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus responding to dapsone.	Ludgate MW, Greig DE	2008	Aust J Dermatol	49	91-93	10.1111/j.1440-0960.2008.00437.x
11	Bullous Lupus: An Atypical Case of Refractory Disease in a Patient with Sulfa Allergy.	Salgado Guerrero M, Mena Miranda O, Arevalo AB, Barjaktarovic N, Mendez B	2020	Case Rep Rheumatol	2020		10.1155/2020/8873337
12	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus in a patient with human immunodeficiency virus infection: a paradox of	Maley A, Parker S	2014	Dermatol Online J	20		

autoimmunity and
immunodeficiency.

13	Dapsone-induced aplastic anemia in a woman with bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Meyerson MA, Cohen PR	1994	Mayo Clin Proc	69	1159-1162	10.1016/s0025-6196(12)65768-1
14	Bullous eruption of systemic lupus erythematosus: a clinicopathological study of four cases.	Burrows NP, Bhogal BS, Black MM, Rustin MH, Ishida-Yamamoto A, Kirtschig G, et al.	1993	Br J Dermatol	128	332-338	10.1111/j.1365-2133.1993.tb00180.x
15	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus: an unusual clinical course and detectable circulating autoantibodies to the epidermolysis bullosa acquisita antigen.	Barton DD, Fine JD, Gammon WR, Sams WM Jr	1986	J Am Acad Dermatol	15	369-373	10.1016/s0190-9622(86)70181-3
16	A case of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus presenting both IgG and IgA autoantibodies for collagen VII.	Okubo R, Hayashi S, Kaminaga T, Koike M, Hamasaki Y, Ishii N, et al.	2020	Int J Dermatol	59	260-262	10.1111/ijd.14940
17	Rituximab in the treatment of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Alsanafi S, Kovarik C, Mermelstein AL, Werth VP	2011	J Clin Rheumatol	17	142-144	10.1097/RHU.0b013e318214f30c
18	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus with	Eckman JA, Mutasim DF	2002	Cutis	70	31-34	

milia and
calcinosis.

19	Detection of anti-type VII collagen antibody in Sjögren's syndrome/lupus erythematosus overlap syndrome with transient bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Fujii K, Fujimoto W, Ueda M, Makino E, Arata J	1998	Br J Dermatol	139	302-306	10.1046/j.1365-2133.1998.02372.x
20	Pyoderma gangrenosum in a patient with bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Sakamoto T, Hashimoto T, Furukawa F	2002	Eur J Dermatol	12	485-487	
21	Detection of anti-basement membrane zone antibodies in bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Janniger CK, Kowalewski C, Mahmood T, Lambert WC, Schwartz RA	1991	J Am Acad Dermatol	24	643-647	10.1016/0190-9622(91)70100-g
22	Partial epilepsy as an initial manifestation in bullous systemic lupus erythematosus.	Pan M, Tang HD, Zhu HQ, Dong J, Gill J, Zheng J	2011	Lupus	20	886-890	10.1177/0961203311398511
23	Bullous lupus erythematosus rash worsened by Dapsone.	Alarcón GS, Sams WM Jr, Barton DD, Reveille J	1984	Arthritis Rheum	27	1071-1072	10.1002/art.1780270923
24	Bullous systemic erythematosus. A case report.	Aboobaker J, Ramsaroop R, Abramowitz I, Naran AD	1986	S Afr Med J	69	49-51	

25	Dysphagia in a patient with lupus and review of the literature.	Chua S, Dodd H, Saeed IT, Chakravarty K	2002	Lupus	11	322-324	10.1191/0961203302lu195cr
26	Epidermolysis bullosa acquisita with features of bullous lupus erythematosus.	Prussick R, Gupta AK, Assaad DM, Hanna WM, Sauder DN	1994	Int J Dermatol	33	192-195	10.1111/j.1365-4362.1994.tb04949.x
27	Pericardial effusion with vesiculobullous lesions in a young female. Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus (bullous SLE).	Dhir R, Desylva P, Gehi N, Malik A, Singh YD, Jagannayakulu H, Tampi PS, Ramasethu R	2006	Indian J Dermatol Venereol Leprol	72	175-177	10.4103/0378-6323.25657
28	Multiple blisters along the lip vermilion are a clue to bullous lupus erythematosus.	Nico MM, Lourenço SV	2012	Acta Derm Venereol	92	404-405	10.2340/00015555-1276
29	Bullous eruption in a patient with lupus erythematosus.	Rock B, Patel HP	1987	Arch Dermatol	123	938, 940-941	10.1001/archderm.123.7.938
30	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus in a pregnant woman with anaemia coexisting with asymptomatic hepatic haemangioma	Rao AG, Naresh M, Sruthi C, Jhawar, J	2023	Indian J Dermatol Venereol Leprol	89	585-588	10.25259/IJDVL_1299_20
31	Terbinafine-Induced Relapse of Bullous Lupus Erythematosus	Tappel AC, Tiwari N, Saavedra, A	2021	J Clin Rheumatol	27	607-609	10.1097/RHU.0000000000000945

32	Tense blisters in a previously healthy young woman	Chat VS, Petit JS, Davis LS	2021	JAAD Case Rep	14	108-110	10.1016/j.jdc.2021.03.054
33	A 12-year retrospective review of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus in cutaneous and systemic lupus erythematosus patients	Chanprapaph K, Sawatwarakul S, Vachiramon V	2017	Lupus	26	1278-1284	10.1177/0961203317699714
34	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus	Grover C, Khurana A, Sharma S, Singal A	2013	Indian J Dermatol Venereol Leprol	58	492	10.4103/0019-5154.119973
35	Bullous lupus in an 18-year-old	Burke KR, Green BP, Meyerle, J	2011	Pediatr Dermatol	28	483	10.1111/j.1525-1470.2011.01502.x
36	Fatal vascular involvement in systemic lupus erythematosus following epidermolysis bullosa acquisita	Yoon J, Moon TK, Lee KH, Kim SC	1995	Acta Derm Venereol	75	143-146	
37	Bullous skin lesions in systemic lupus erythematosus	Lance NJ, Blaszk W, Swartz TJ	1991	Semin Arthritis Rheum	20	396-404	10.1016/0049-0172(91)90015-R
38	A case of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus: Diagnostic challenges and clinical implications	Bhandari SK, Gautam N, Pandeya A, Jha S	2023	Clin Case Rep	11		10.1002/ccr3.8167
39	Recurrent oral ulcers and blisters in a young woman Bullous systemic	Chu CH, Tuan PK, Cheng YP, Chan JY, Chou CY	2017	Clin Exp Dermatol	42	112-114	10.1111/ced.12958

	lupus erythematosus (BSLE)						
40	A Case of Blistering Eruptions in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	Raman S, Grover A, Padhan P, Senapati U	2019	J Clin Diagn Res	13	4-5	10.7860/JCDR/2019/423 38.13155
41	Facial bullous systemic lupus erythematosus	Lalova A, Pramatarov K, Vassileva S	1997	Int J Dermatol	36	369- 371	
42	Bullous Lupus: An Atypical Initial Presentation of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Post-Delivery with Dramatic Response to Dapsone	Shende AA, Chikhalkar SB, Bhoite K, Kharkar VD	2022	Indian J Dermatol	67	763	10.4103/ijd.ijd_495_21
43	Blister and Loss of Epidermis in Patients With Lupus Erythematosus <i>A Clinicopathological Study of 22 Patients</i>	Merklen-Djafri C, Bessis D, Frances C, Poulalhon N, Debarbieux S, Cordel N, et al.	2015	Medicine	94		10.1097/MD.000000000 0002102
44	Bullous Eruption in a Woman with Lupus- Erythematosus	Prystowky JH, Finkel L, Tar L, Jegasothy B	1988	Arch Dermatol	124	571	10.1001/archderm.124.4. 571
45	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus	Olansky AJ, Briggaman RA, Gammon WR, Kelly TF, Sams WM Jr	1982	J Am Acad Dermatol	7	511- 520	10.1016/s0190- 9622(82)70134-3
46	An erythema gyratum repens variant of bullous	Fruchter R, Shaikh G, Myers KL, Eungdamrong NJ,	2016	JAAD Case Rep	2	111- 113	10.1016/j.jdcder.2016.01.0 09

	lupus erythematosus	Lee HS, Franks AG Jr					
47	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus	Mekouar F, Hammi S, Elomri N, Ghafir D	2011	Intern Med	50	1445	10.2169/internalmedicine.50.4887
48	Bullous eruption of systemic lupus erythematosus	Miyagawa S, Shiomi Y, Fukumoto T, Nishikawa K, Ako H, Hashimoto T, Shirai T	1994	J Dermatol	21	421-425	10.1111/j.1346-8138.1994.tb01766.x
49	Crusted erythematous postauricular plaques - Localized bullous SLE.	Kroumpouzos, G, Margolis, RJ, Cohen, LM	2001	Arch Dermatol	137	1095	
50	Systemic lupus erythematosus with vesiculobullous lesions. Immunoelectron microscopic studies.	Tani M, Shimizu R, Ban M, Murata Y, Tamaki A	1984	Arch Dermatol	120	1497-1501	
51	Bullous Systemic Lupus Erythematosus as an Initial Manifestation of SLE.	Fujimoto W, Hamada T, Yamada J, Matsuura H, Iwatsuki K	2005	J Dermatol	32	1021-1027	10.1111/j.1346-8138.2005.tb00894.x
52	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus induced by UVB: report a case.	Nasongkhla P, Prachyapruit W, Tagami H	2012	J Med Assoc Thai	95	969-973	
53	Severe bullous systemic lupus erythematosus successfully treated with low dose rituximab: a case	Akpabio AA, Otike-Odibi BI	2020	Reumatismo	72	115-119	10.4081/reumatismo.2020.1274

	report from sub-Saharan Africa.						
54	Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus with autoantibodies recognizing bullous pemphigoid antigen 1.	Doebelin B, Dalle S, Balme B, Kanitakis J, Thomas L	2005	Br J Dermatol	153	232-233	10.1111/j.1365-2133.2005.06715.x
55	Bullous eruption of SLE--a case report and investigation of the relationship of anti-basement-membrane-zone antibodies to blistering.	Burge S, Schomberg K, Wojnarowska F	1990	Clin Exp Dermatol	16	133-138	10.1111/j.1365-2230.1991.tb00326.x
56	Epidermolysis bullosa acquisita occurring in association with systemic lupus erythematosus.	McHenry PM, Dagg JH, Tidman MJ, Lever RS	1992	Clin Exp Dermatol	18	378-380	10.1111/j.1365-2230.1993.tb02224.x
57	A rare case of male bullous lupus erythematosus complicated with subsequent annular hypopigmentation.	Itoi S, Tanemura A, Tsuji C, Kitaba S, Yokomi A, Katayama I, et al.	2014	Case Rep Dermatol	6	91-97	10.1159/000360980
58	Two cases of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus treated successfully with T2 and low-dose corticosteroids	Wang G, Wang C, Xu X, Jia H	2015	Dermatol Sin	34	92-95	10.1016/j.dsi.2015.08.004
59	Bullous lupus erythematosus	Fairchild, JP, Baxter, DL, Vidmar, DA	1991	J Assoc Mil Dermatol	17	10-14	