

Fig. S1. Key inflection points in AV burden, 1990–2021: China versus Global. Age-standardized (A) prevalence, (B) incidence, and (C) DALY rates. In China, the highest APCs for prevalence, incidence, and DALY rates all occurred during 2006–2009, whereas the corresponding global peaks occurred in different periods. *: indicates that the Annual percentage change (APC) is significantly different from zero ($P < 0.05$). AV: acne vulgaris; DALY: disability-adjusted life years; APC: annual percentage change; ASR: age-standardized rate.

