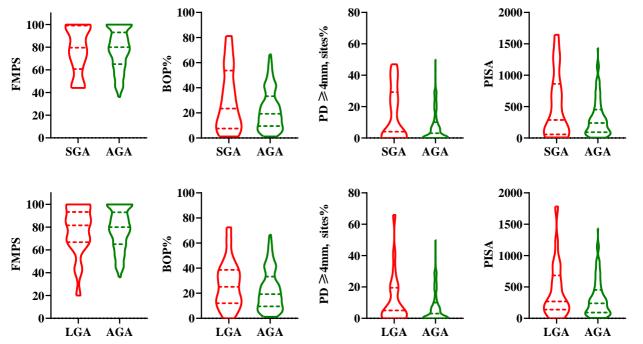


**Supplementary Figure 1**. The flow chart of subject recruitment. SZMCH: Shenzhen Maternity & Child Healthcare Hospital; BMI: body mass index.



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Periodontal parameters in both SGA and LGA groups with reference to the AGA group. FMPS: full-mouth plaque score; BOP: bleeding on probing; PD: probing depth; PISA: the periodontal inflammed surface area.