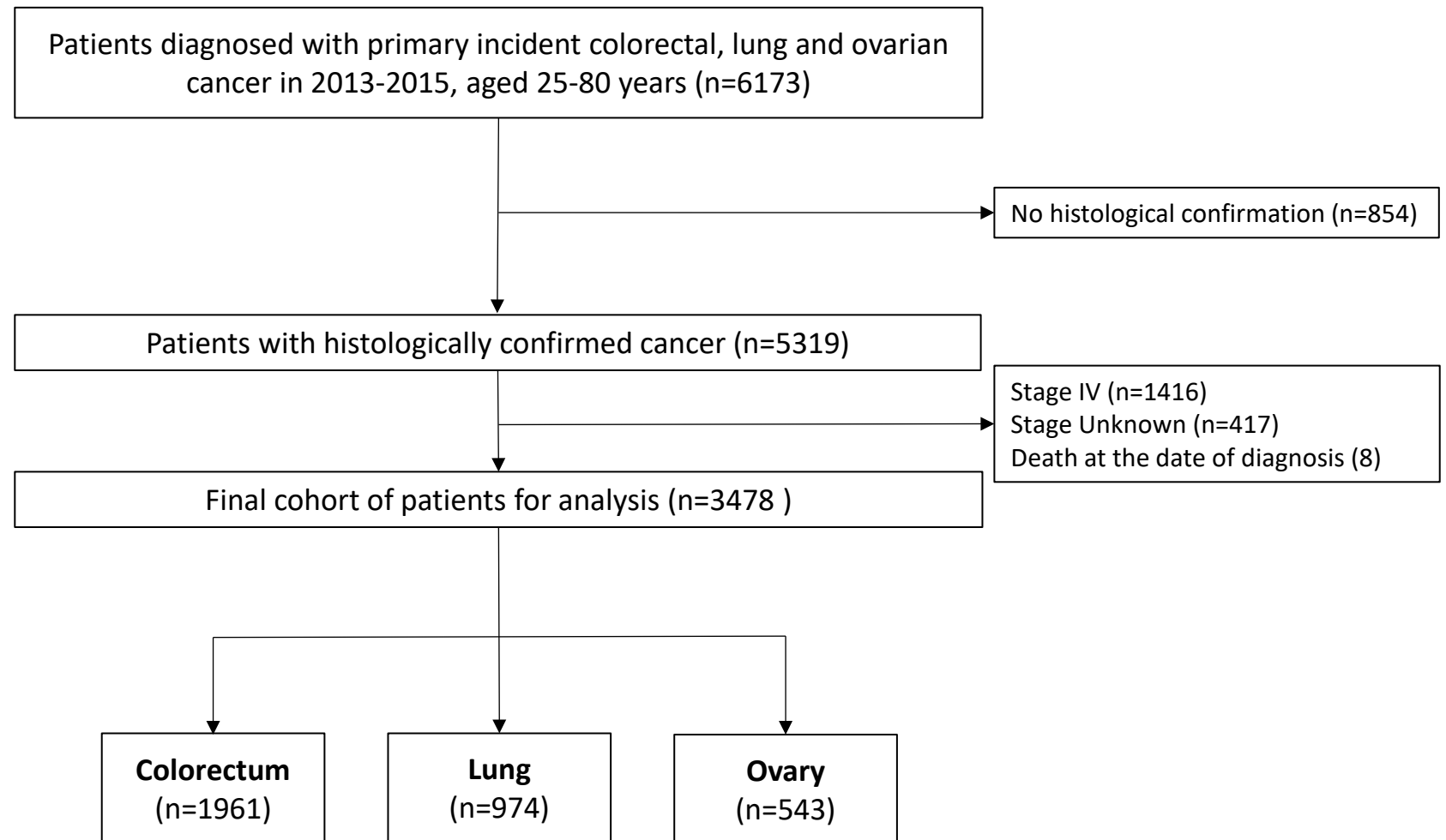
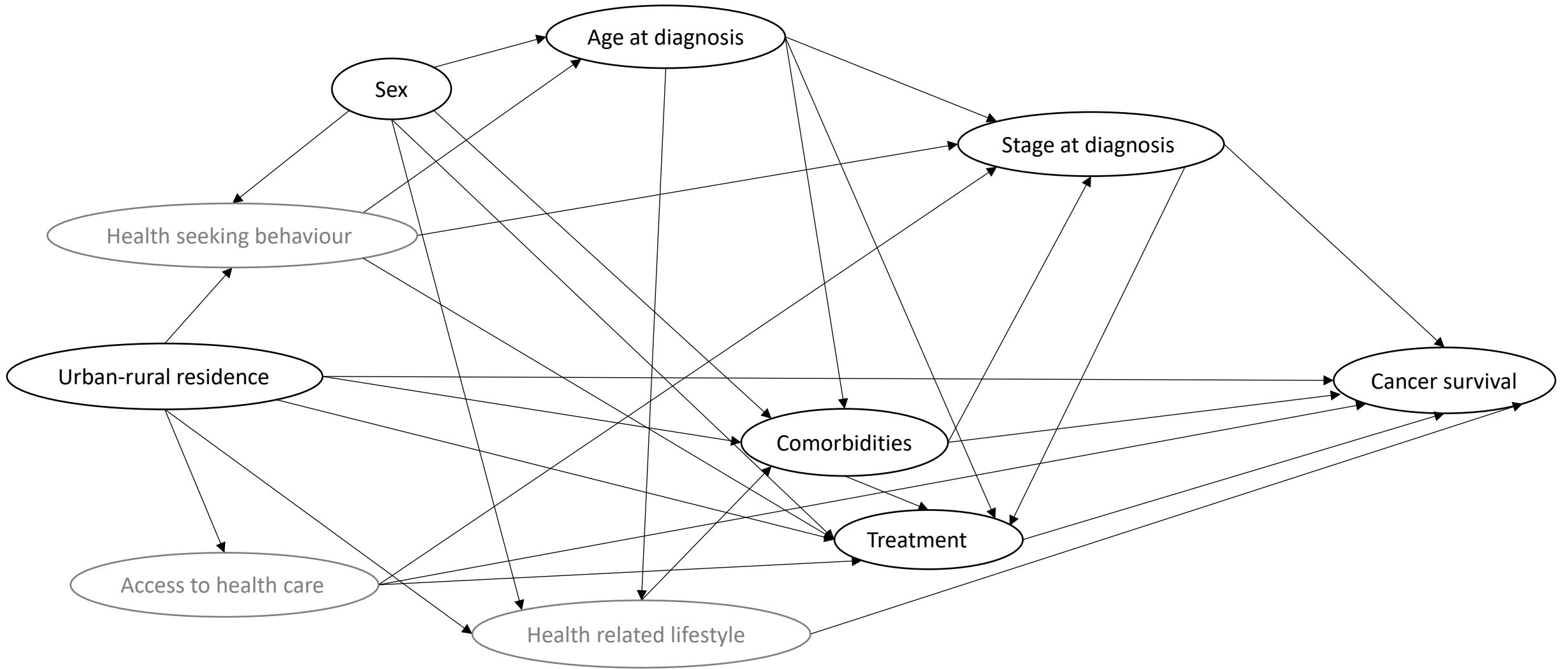


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Supplementary Figure 1. Flow diagram of data management and selection of subjects for the study.



Supplementary Figure 2. Direct acyclic diagram (DAG) depicting assumed causal relationships between residence location and survival status in cancer patients. (Unmeasured variables shown in grey).