

Supplementary material to article by K. Nakamura et al.. “Efficacy of belt electrode skeletal muscle electrical stimulation on reducing the rate of muscle volume loss in critically ill patients: a randomized controlled trial”

**Table SII.** Outcome of control and electrical muscle stimulation (EMS) group for intention-to-treat analysis. Outcomes were not different between groups in intention-to-treat. Differences were assessed by Mann–Whitney *U* test

	EMS <i>n</i> = 47	Controls <i>n</i> = 47	<i>p</i> -value
28-day survival rate, %	41.1	37.4	0.79
Length of ICU stay, days, mean (SD)	6.9 (4.9)	6.4 (4.3)	0.61
Length of hospital stay, days, mean (SD)	11.8 (8.5)	11.2 (7.9)	0.73
Length of mechanical ventilation, days, mean (SD)	6.5 (4.4)	5.8 (3.6)	0.45

SD: standard deviation; ICU: intensive care unit.